



# **Hedge Market Development Project – Project update and development of metrics**

Presented to the Wholesale Advisory  
Group

20 February 2014

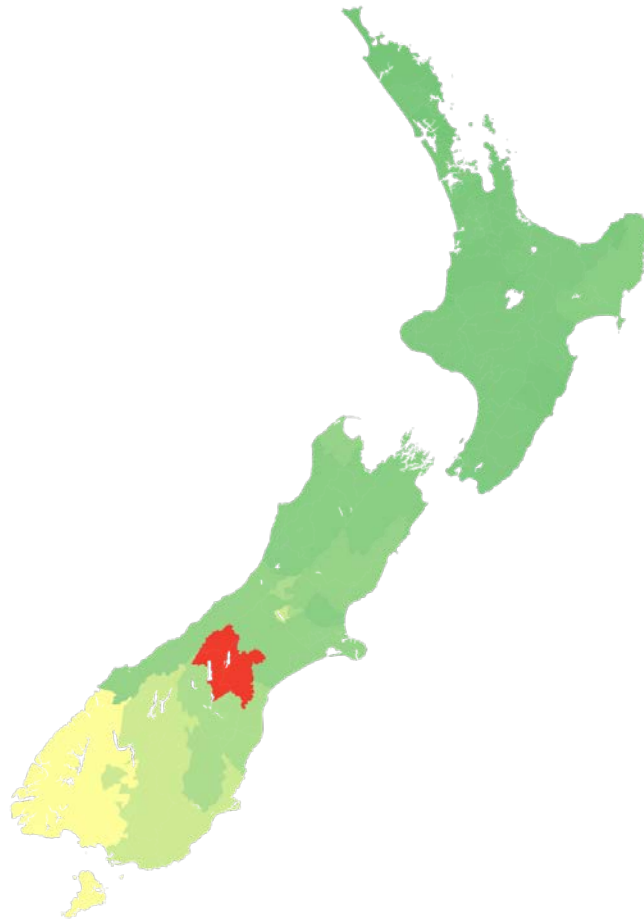
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# Data areas for exploration

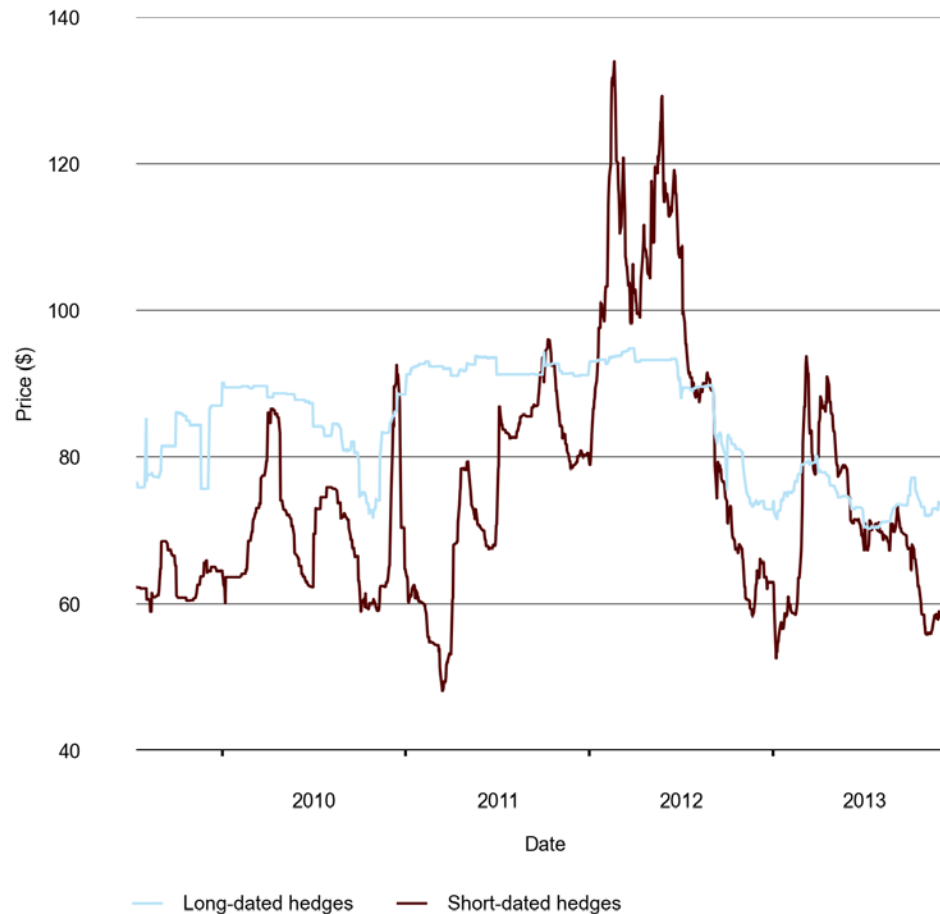
- Price
- Volume
- Liquidity
- Barriers

# Price

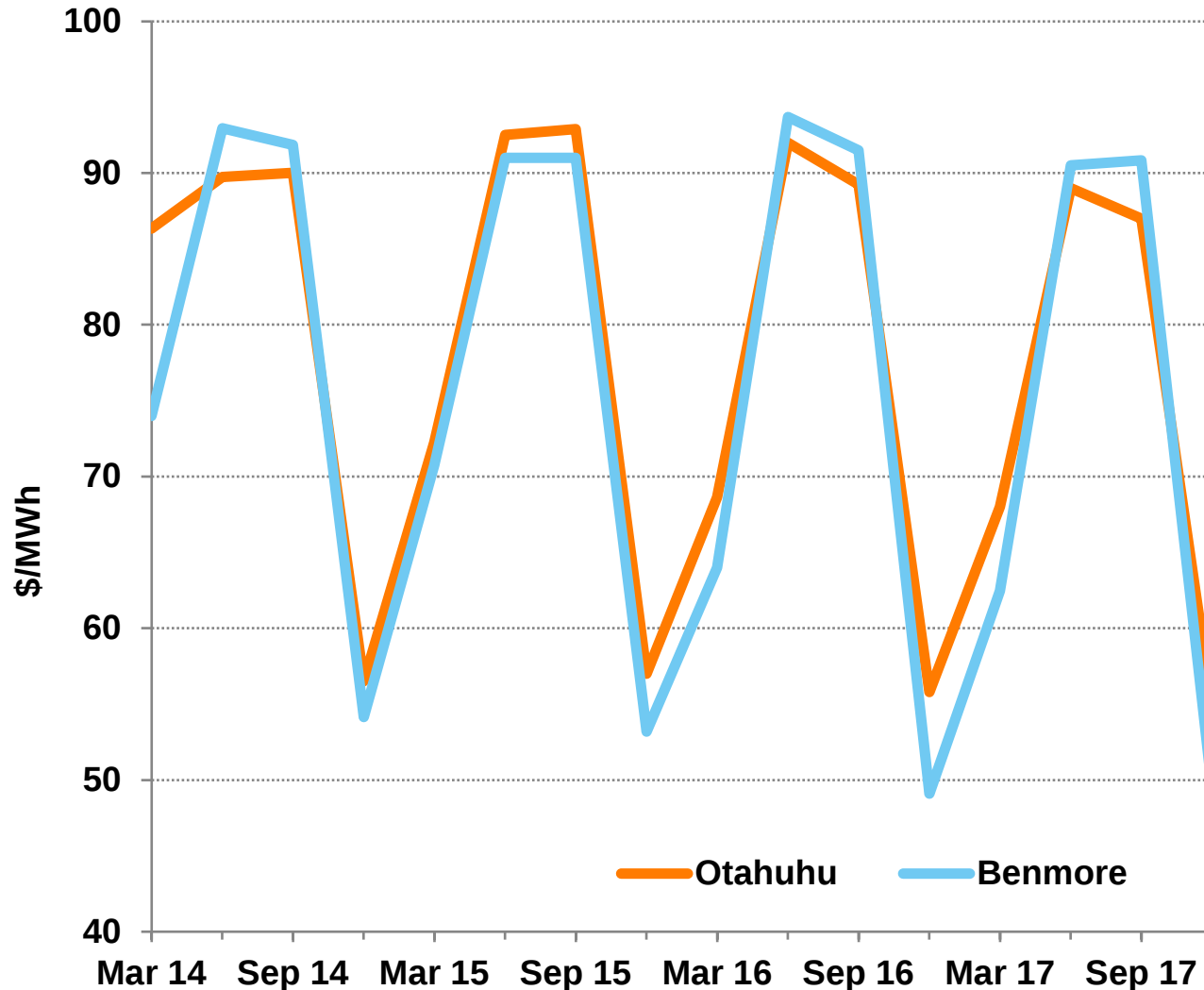
# Price: Map by GXP area



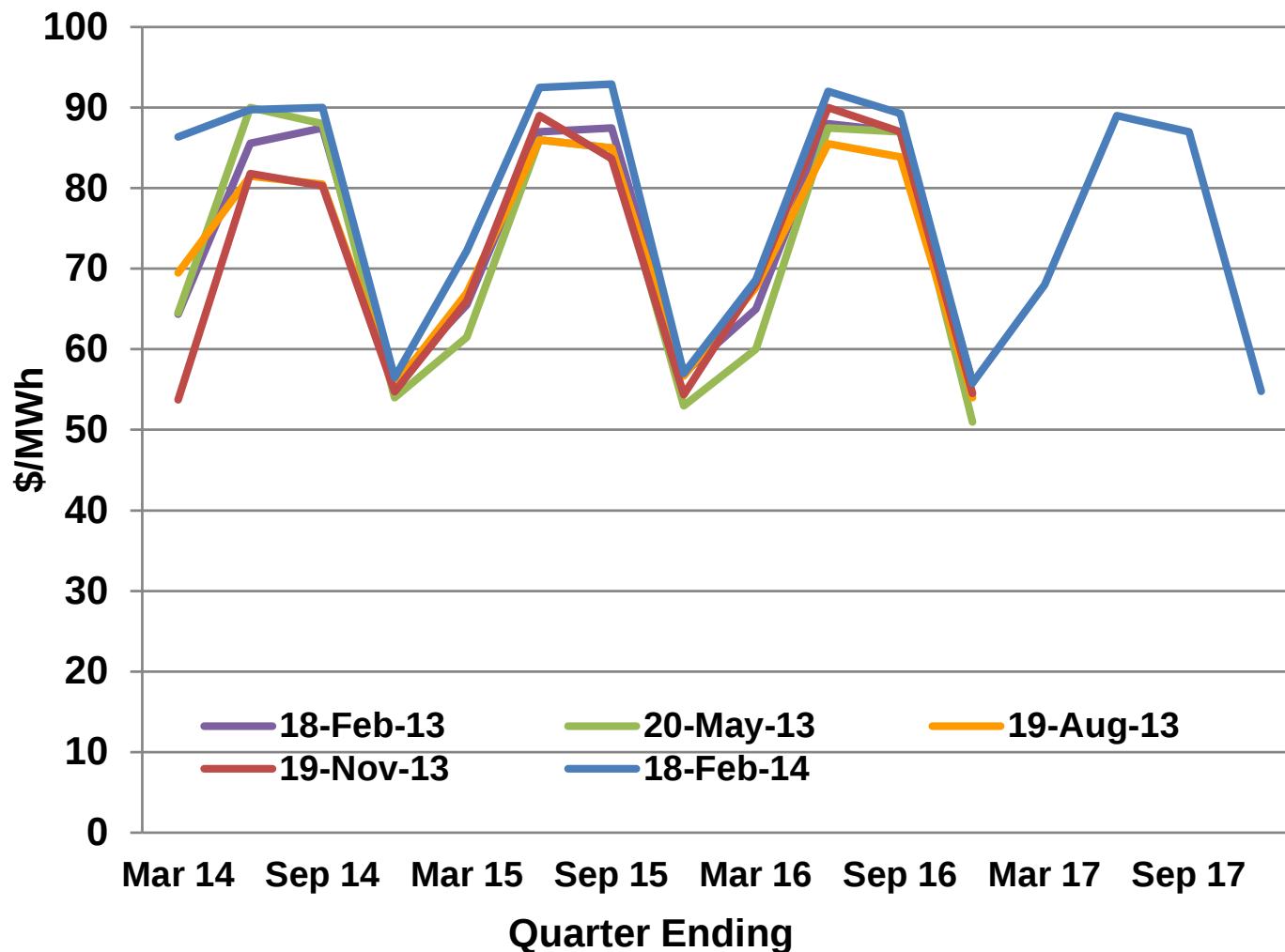
# Price: Short/long dated ASX futures price change



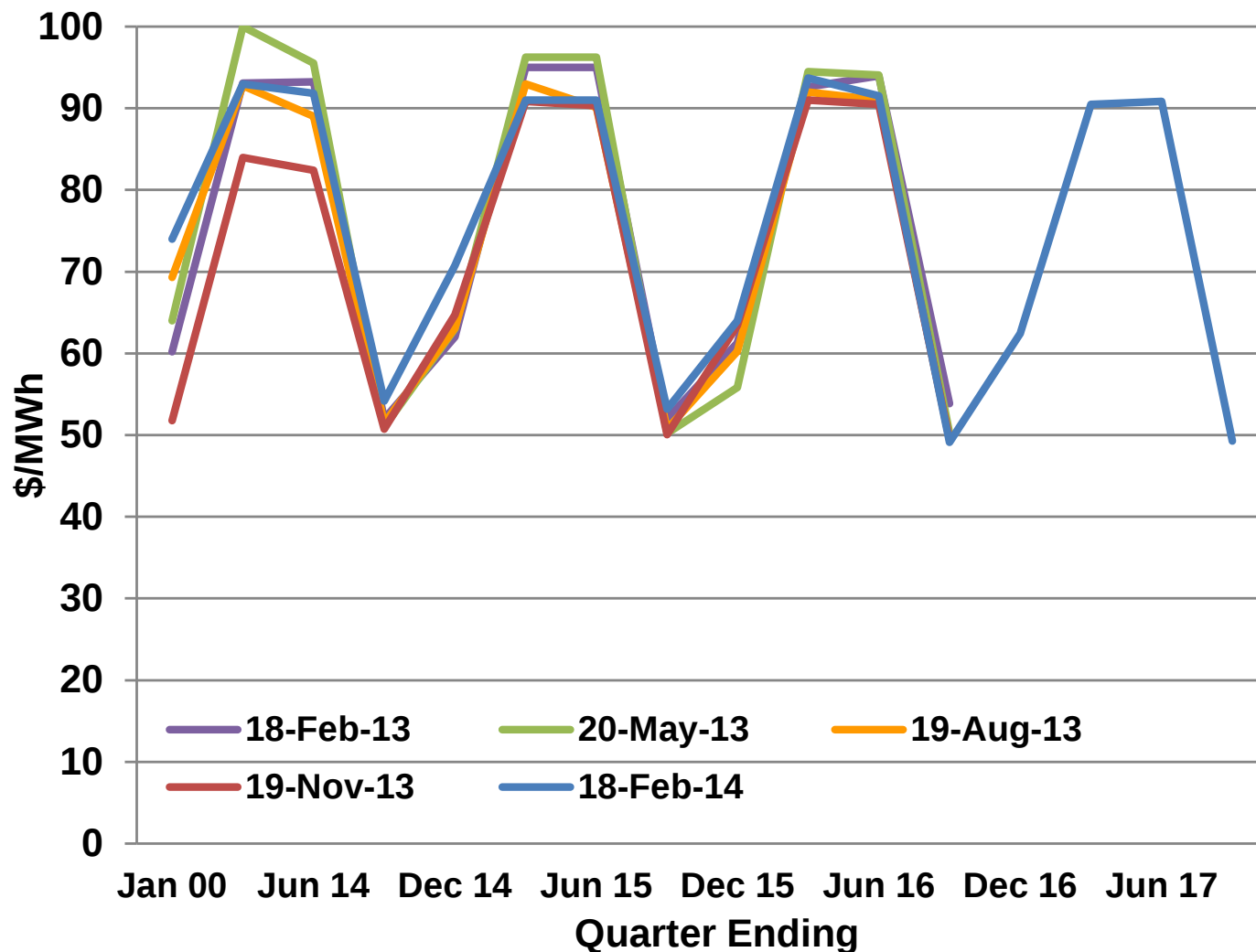
# Price: ASX futures prices as at 17 February 2014



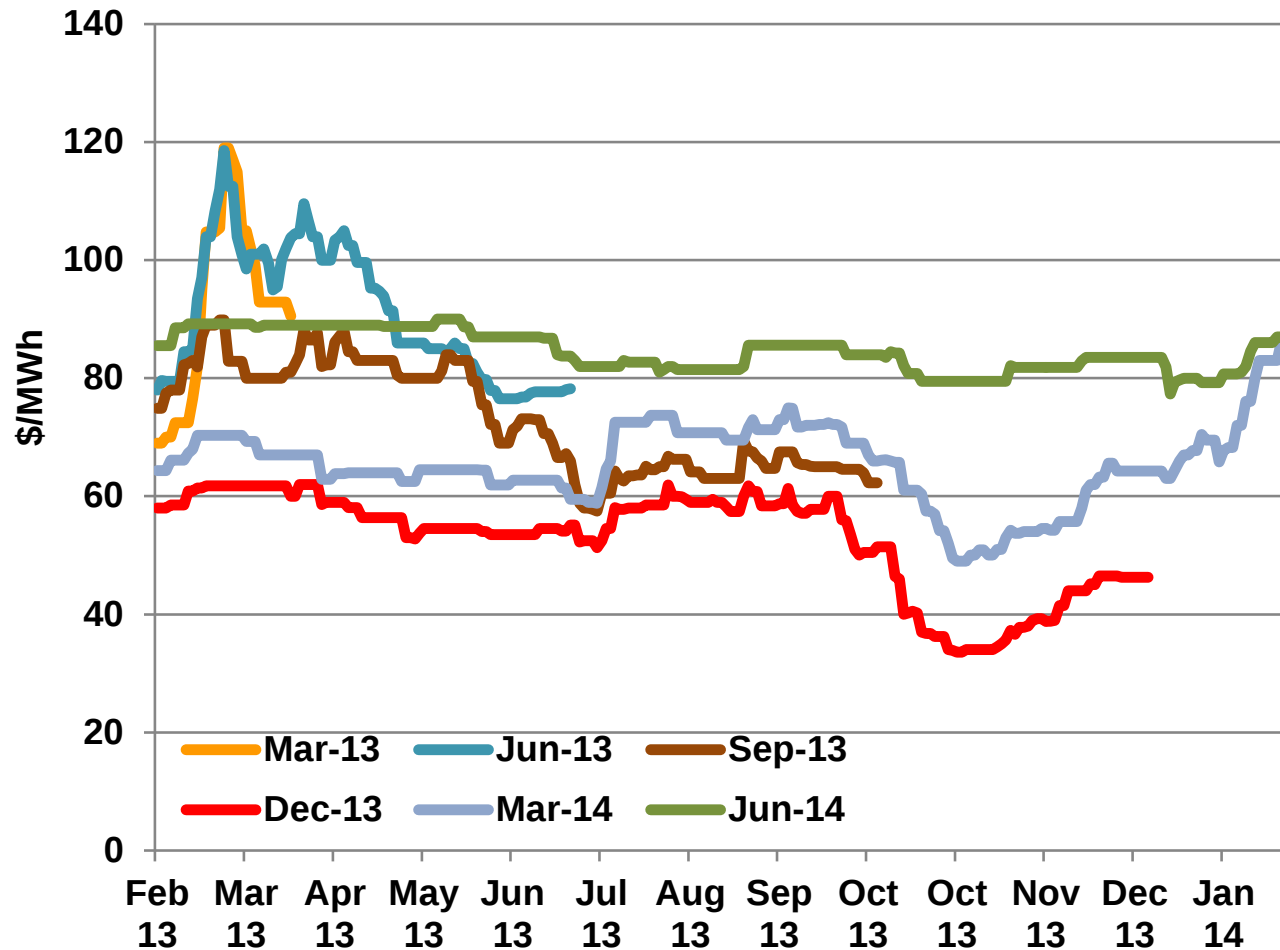
# Price: ASX Otahuhu futures prices over time



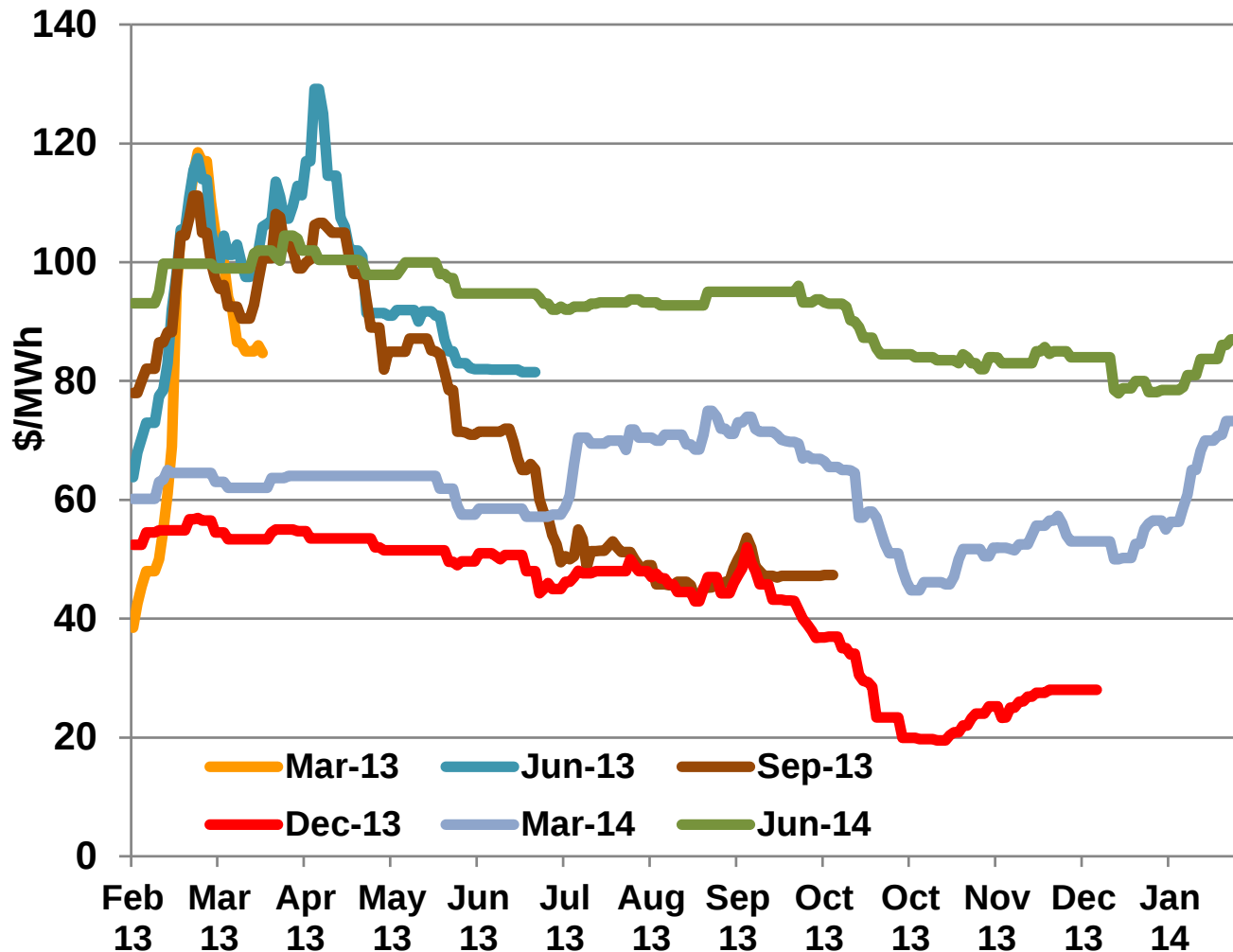
# Price: ASX Benmore futures prices over time



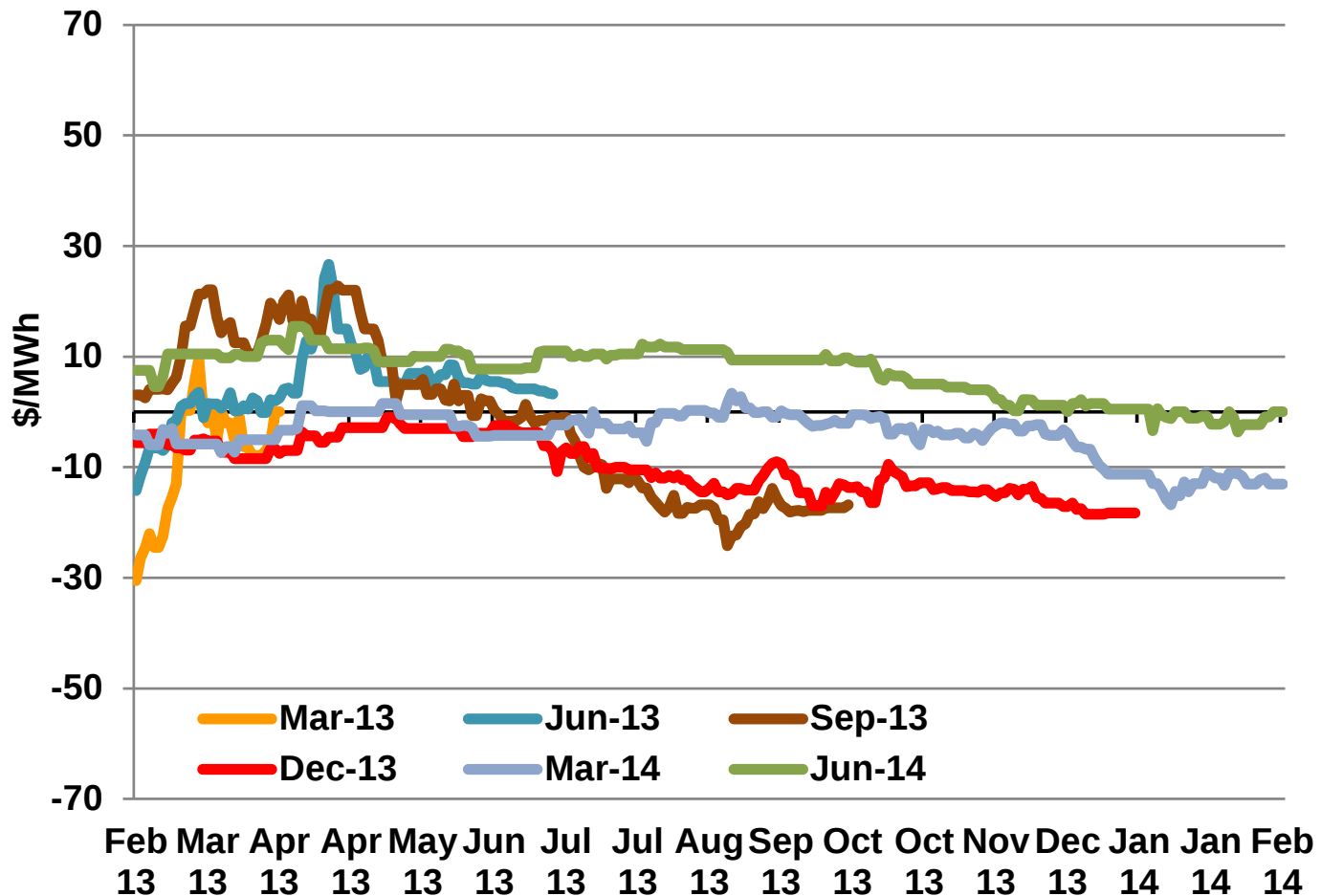
# Price: ASX Otahuhu futures quarterly prices over time



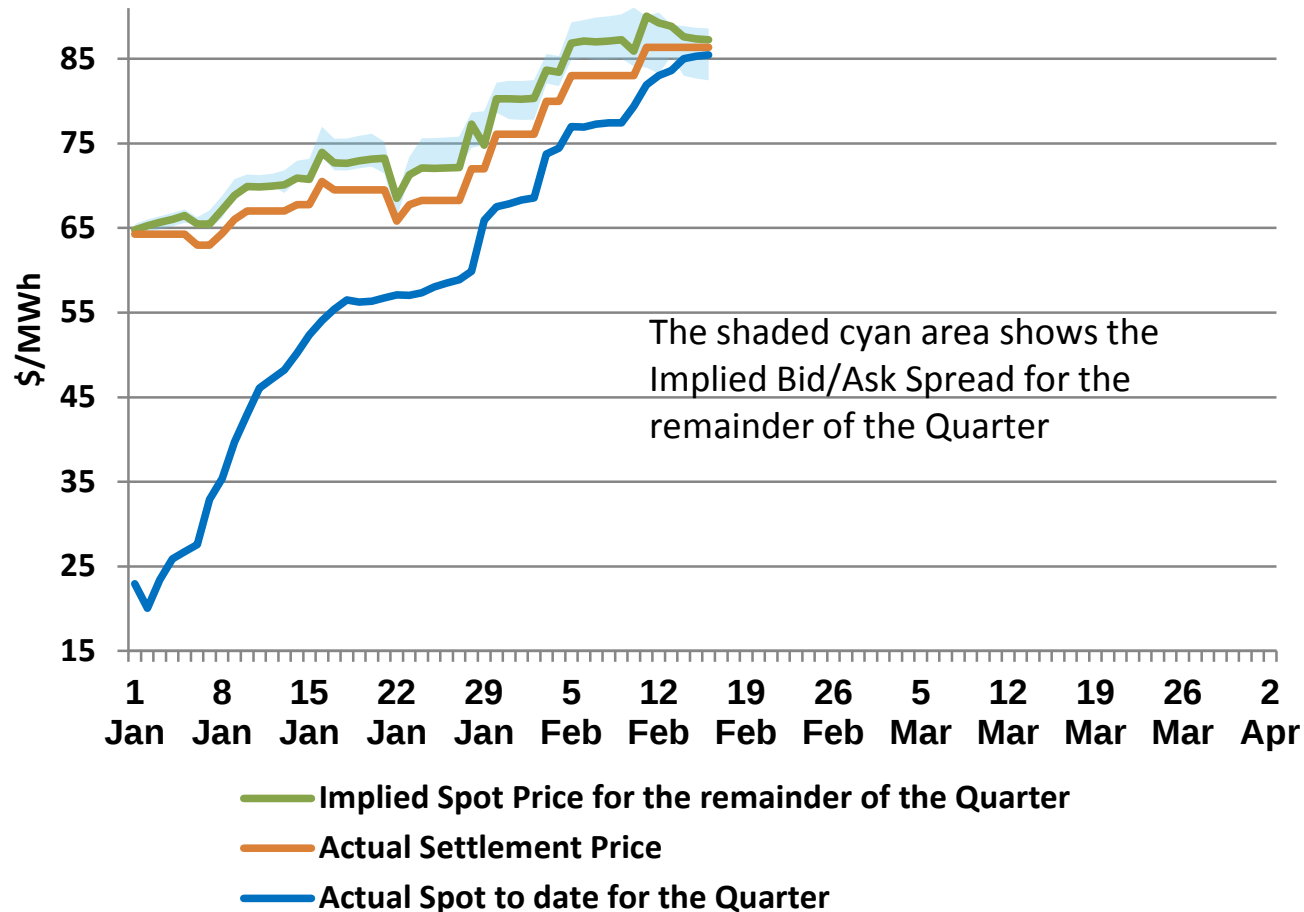
# Price: ASX Benmore futures quarterly prices over time



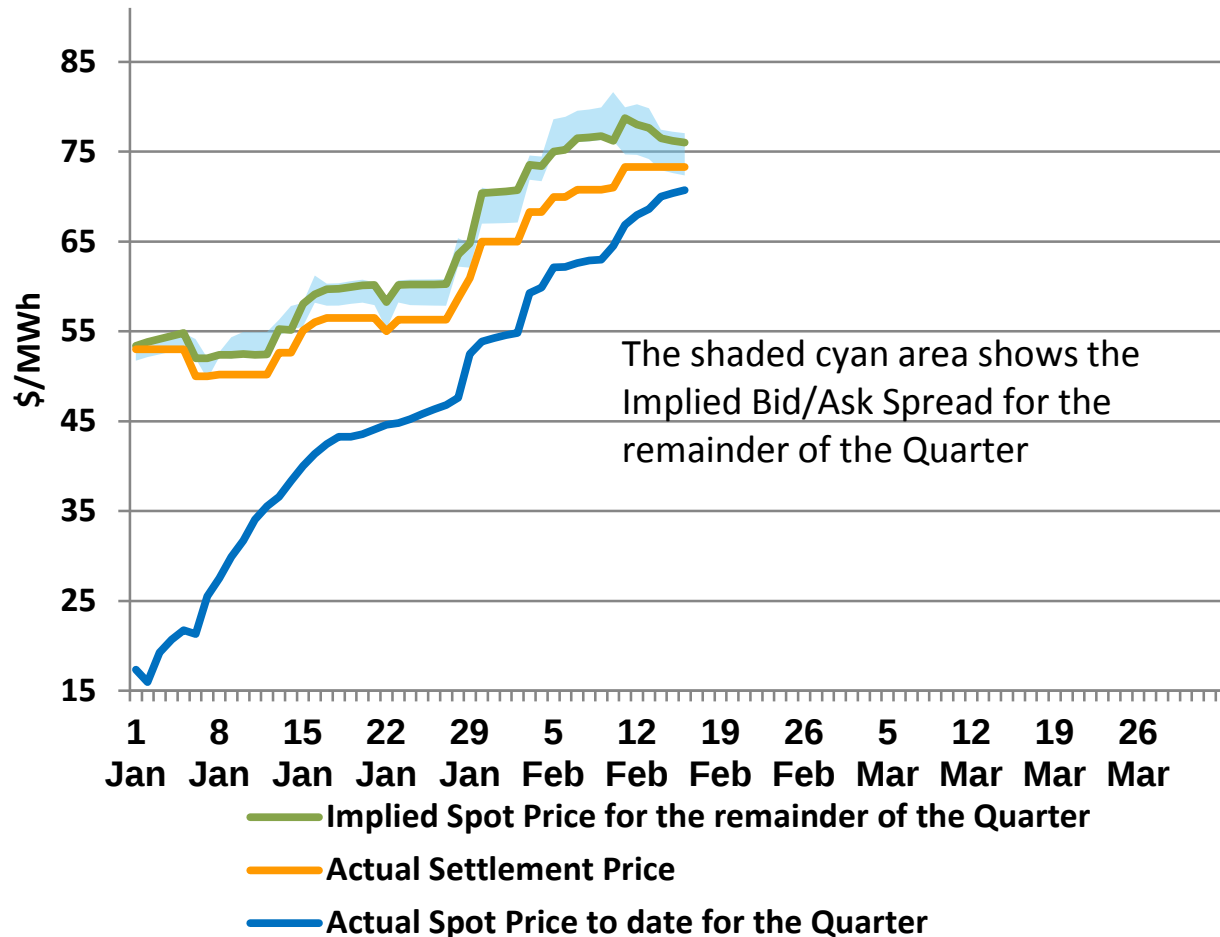
# Price: ASX Otahuhu less Benmore futures quarterly pricing differential



# Price: ASX Otahuhu implied spot price for remainder of quarter

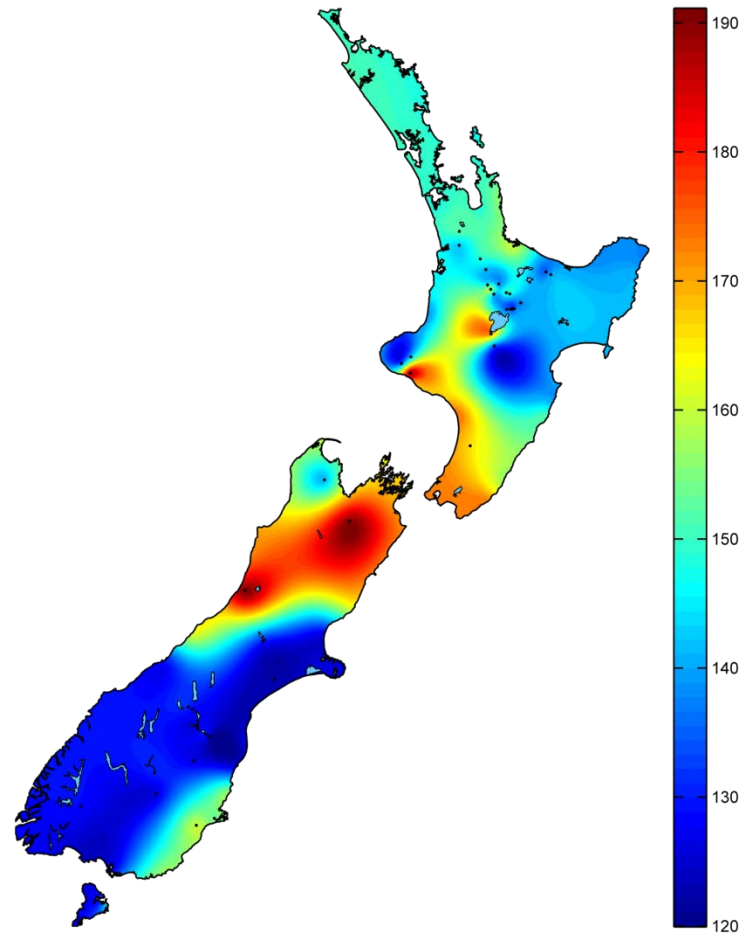


# Price: ASX Benmore implied spot price for remainder of quarter



# Price: Weekly generation weighted spot prices

Mean generation-weighted price from 10/02/2014 to 16/02/2014.



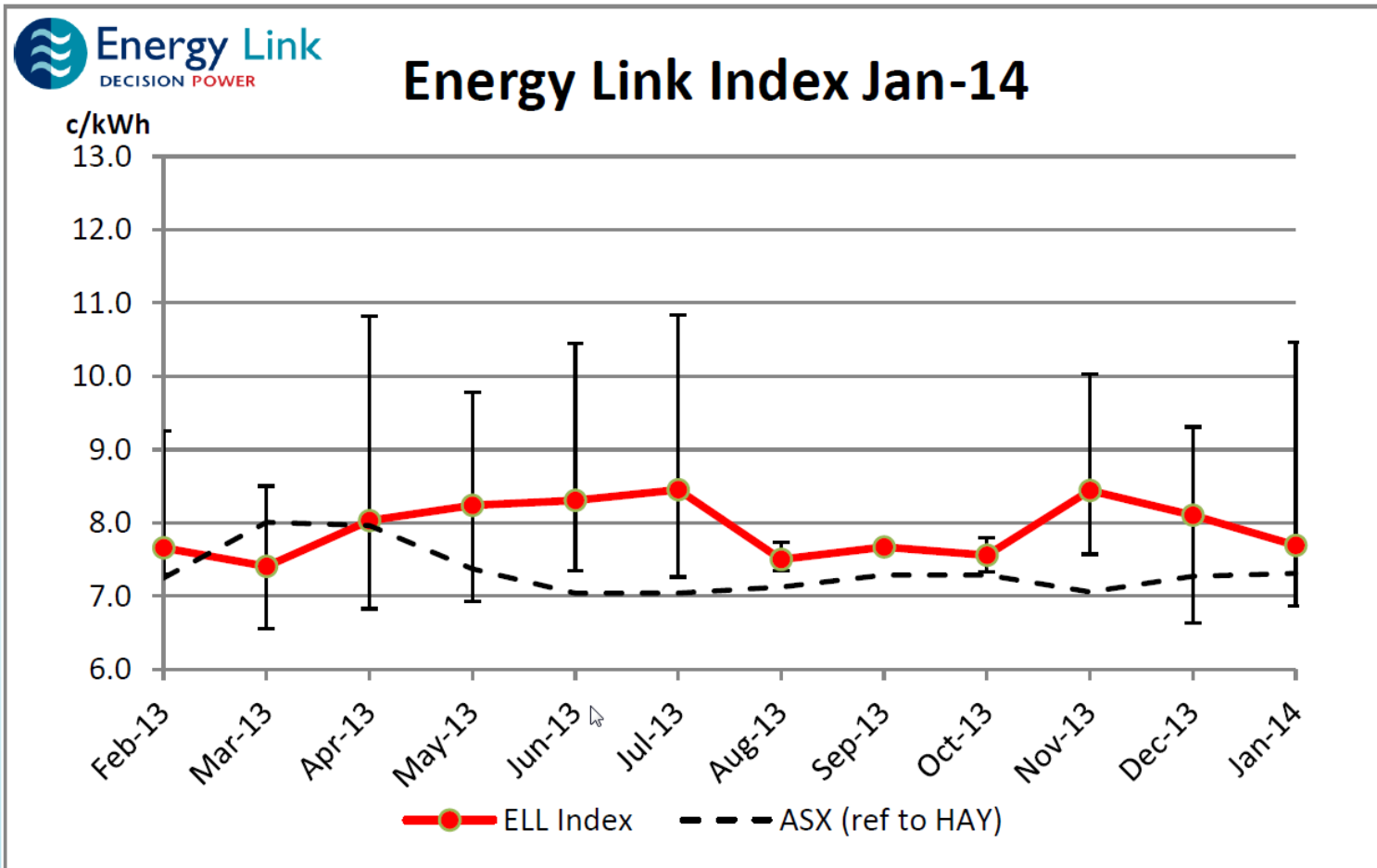
# Price: FTR auction report

Jan\_PRI

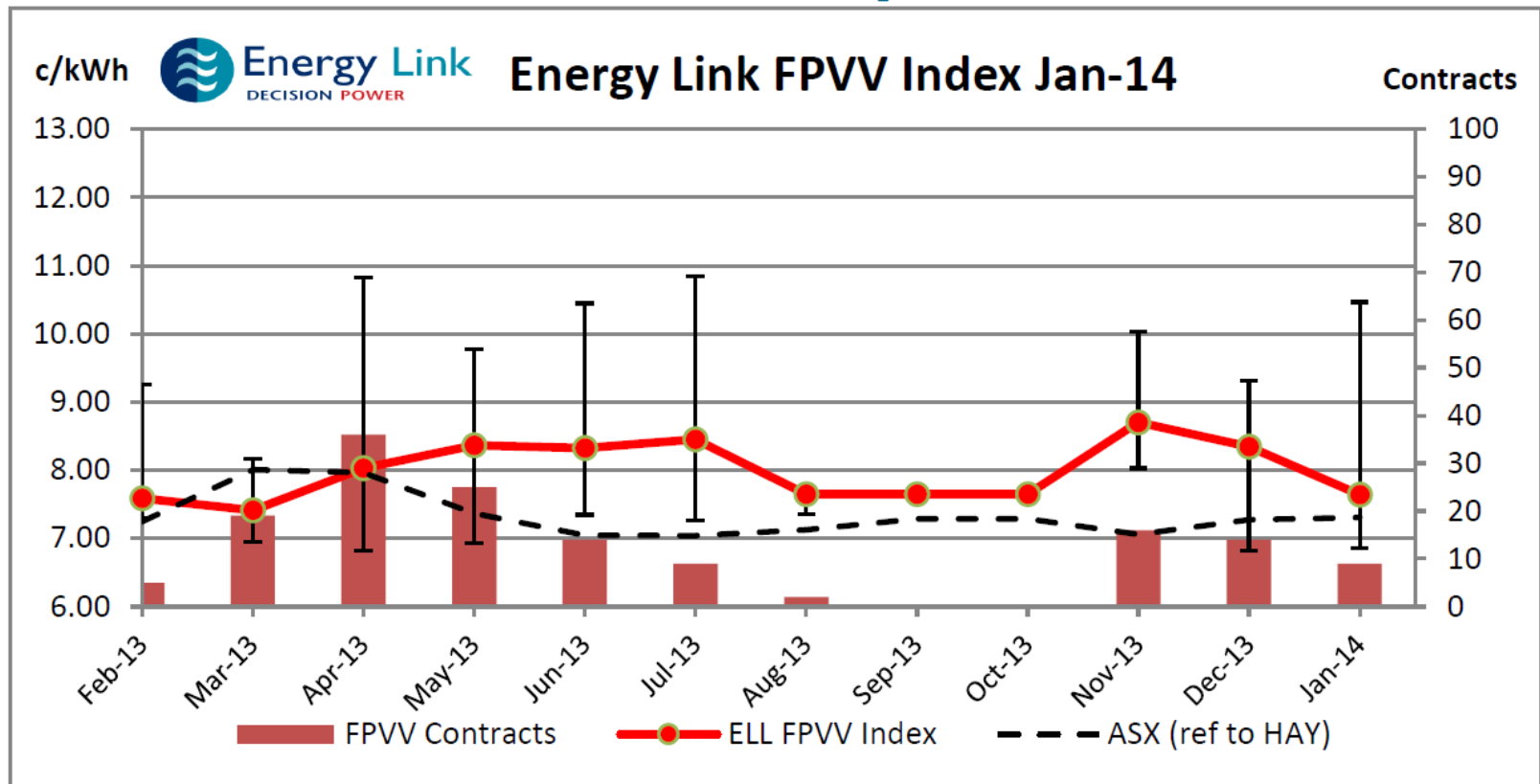
|        |                     | FTR participant volume |               |                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|        |                     | ASX Implied Price      | Cleared Price | Cleared Volume | DEUT | CTCT | MRPL | TRUS | MERI | GENE | GENF | PUNZ | OMFM |
| Jan-15 | BEN_OTA options     |                        | \$5.12        | 48.4           |      | 14.8 | 8    | 9    | 11.1 |      |      |      | 5.5  |
|        | BEN_OTA obligations | 6.30                   | \$4.37        | 0              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|        | OTA_BEN options     |                        | \$0.75        | 48.4           |      | 8.2  | 2    | 9    | 0    |      | 18.5 |      | 10.7 |
|        | OTA BEN obligations | -\$1.50                | -\$4.37       | 0              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Feb-15 | BEN_OTA options     |                        | \$5.81        | 41.3           |      | 13.2 | 7.4  | 2    | 15.4 |      |      |      | 3.3  |
|        | BEN_OTA obligations | \$6.30                 | \$4.81        | 0              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|        | OTA_BEN options     |                        | \$1.00        | 41.3           |      | 8.2  |      | 4    | 9.3  |      | 1.9  |      | 17.9 |
|        | OTA BEN obligations | -\$1.50                | -\$4.81       | 0              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mar-15 | BEN_OTA options     |                        | \$5.61        | 41.2           |      | 13.2 | 6.6  |      | 14.5 |      |      |      | 6.9  |
|        | BEN_OTA obligations | \$6.30                 | \$4.23        | 0              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|        | OTA_BEN options     |                        | \$1.38        | 41.3           |      | 8.2  | 10.9 | 12   |      |      |      |      | 10.2 |
|        | OTA BEN obligations | -\$1.50                | -\$4.23       | 0              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Implied prices only

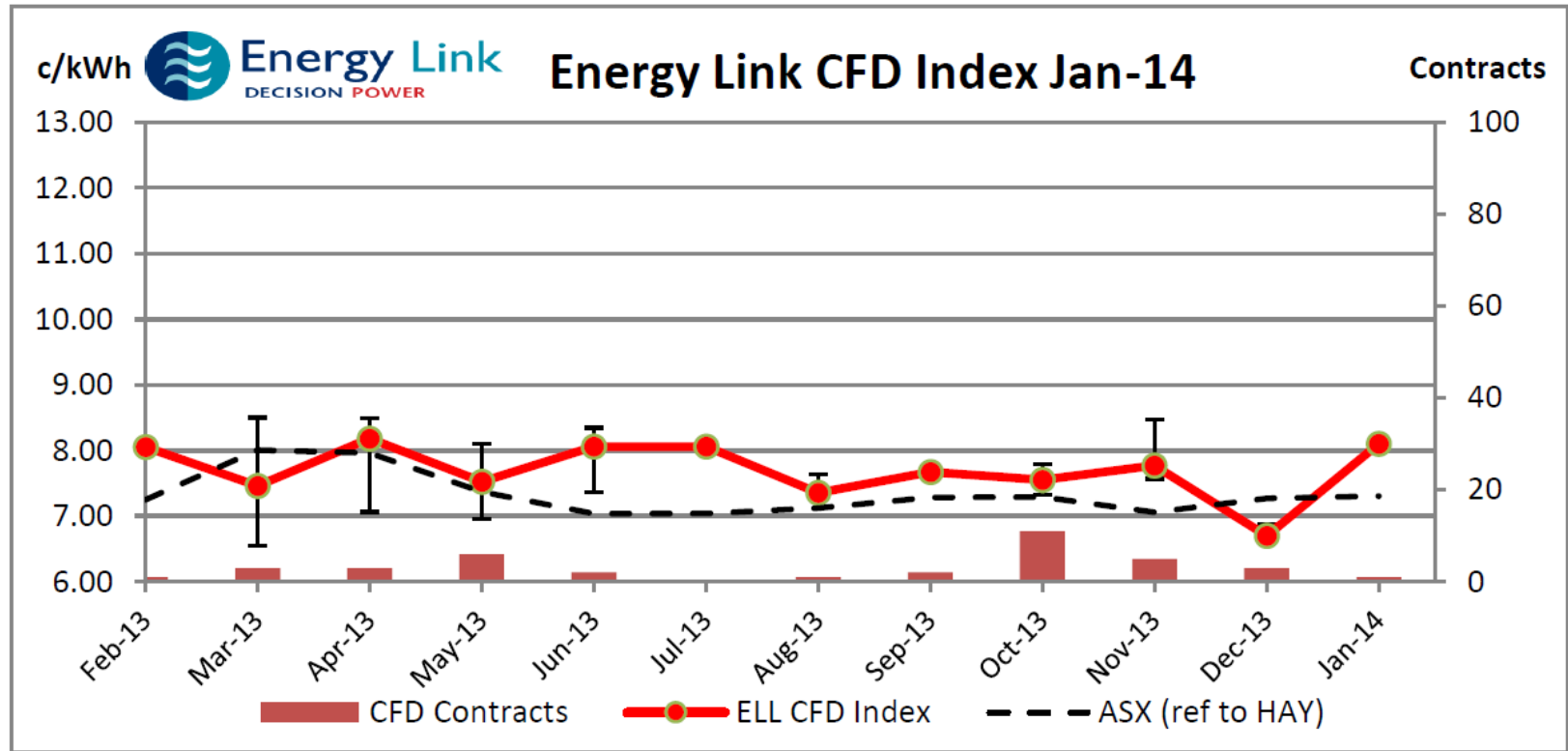
# Price: Energy Link Electricity Contract Index



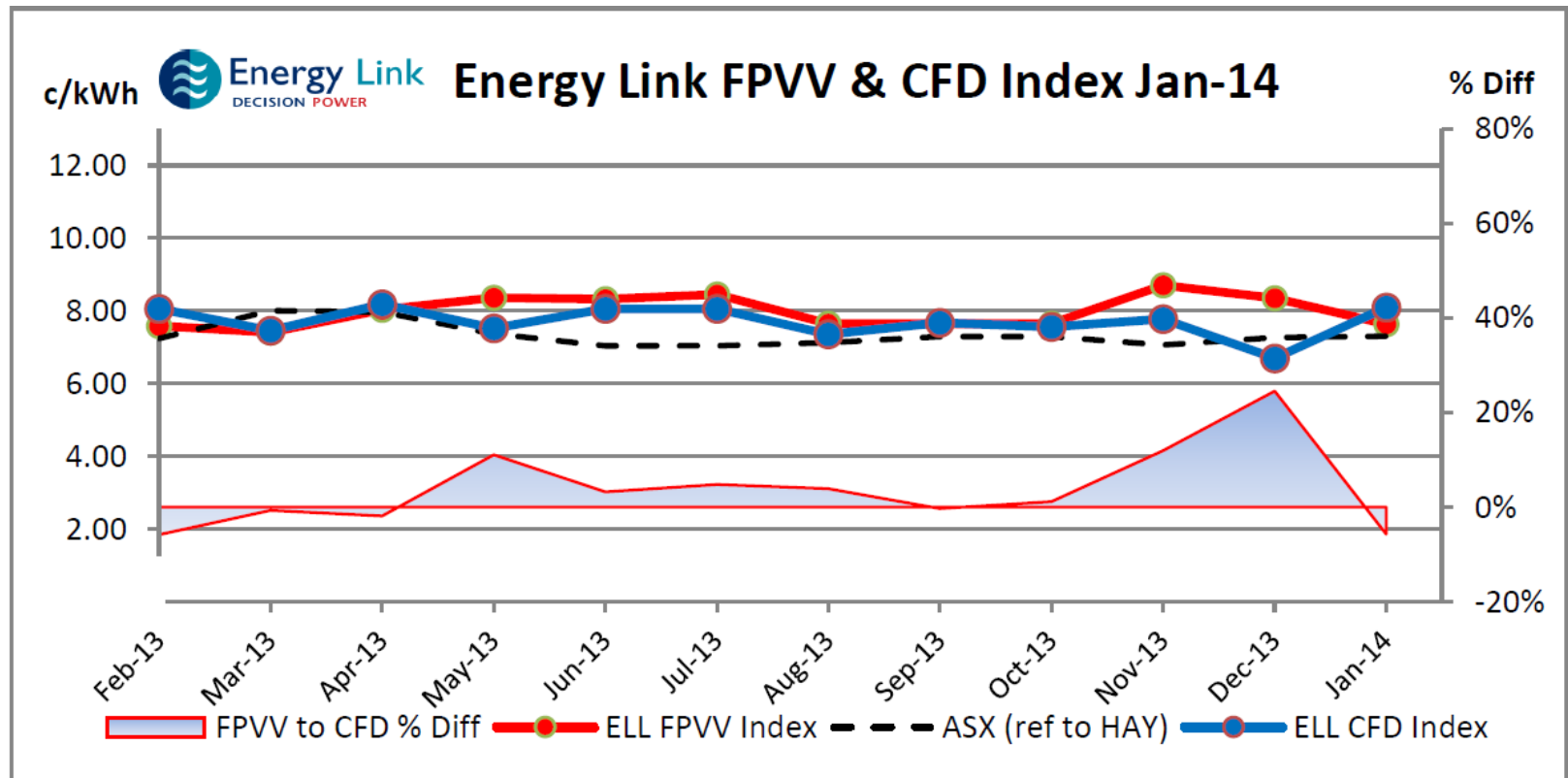
# Price: Energy Link FPVV Index



# Price: Energy Link CFD Index

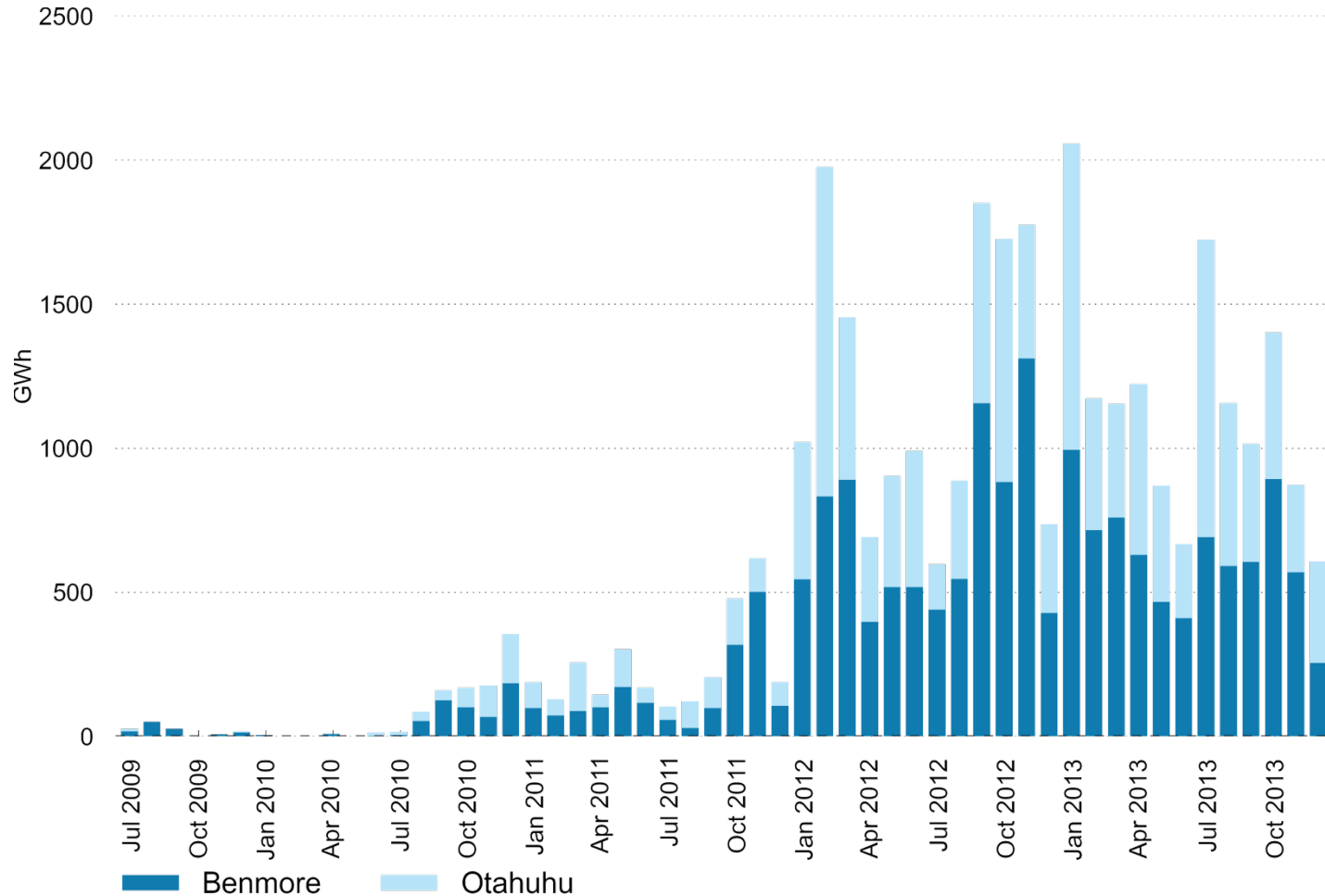


# Price: Energy Link FPVV & CFD Index

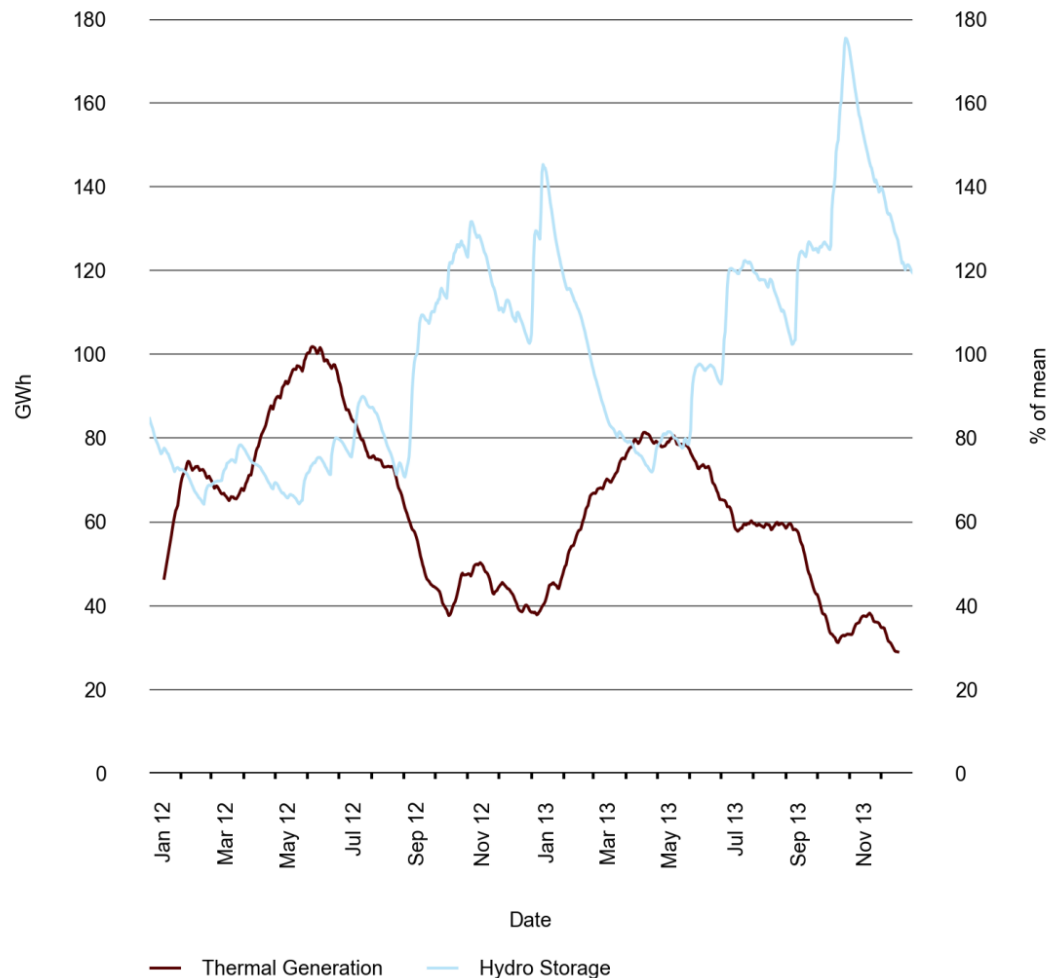


# Volume

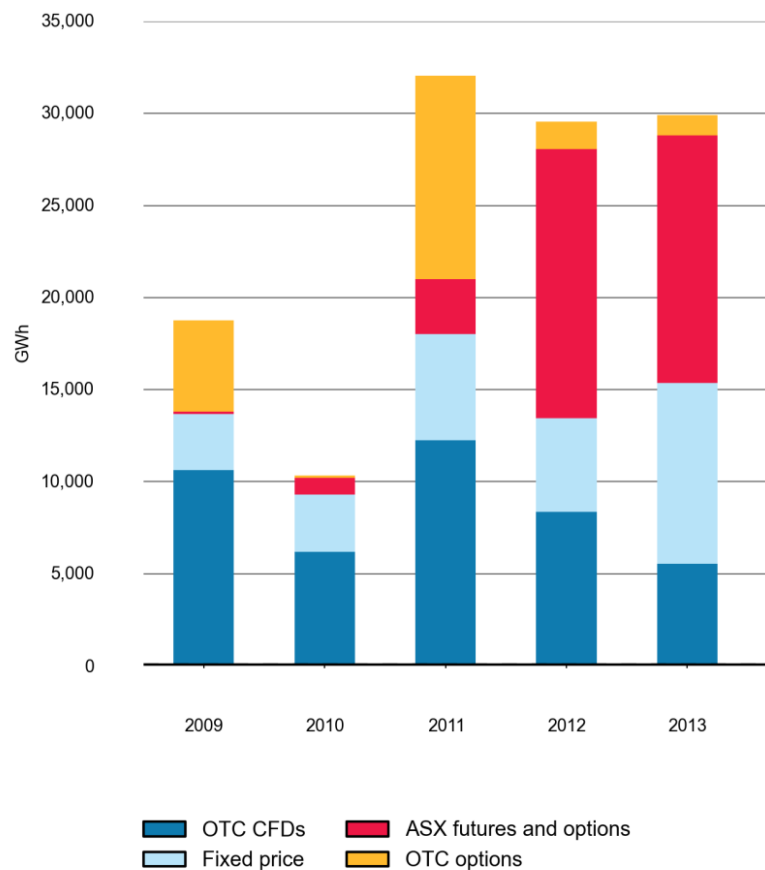
# Volume: ASX futures and options transactions



# Volume: Thermal generation and hydro storage

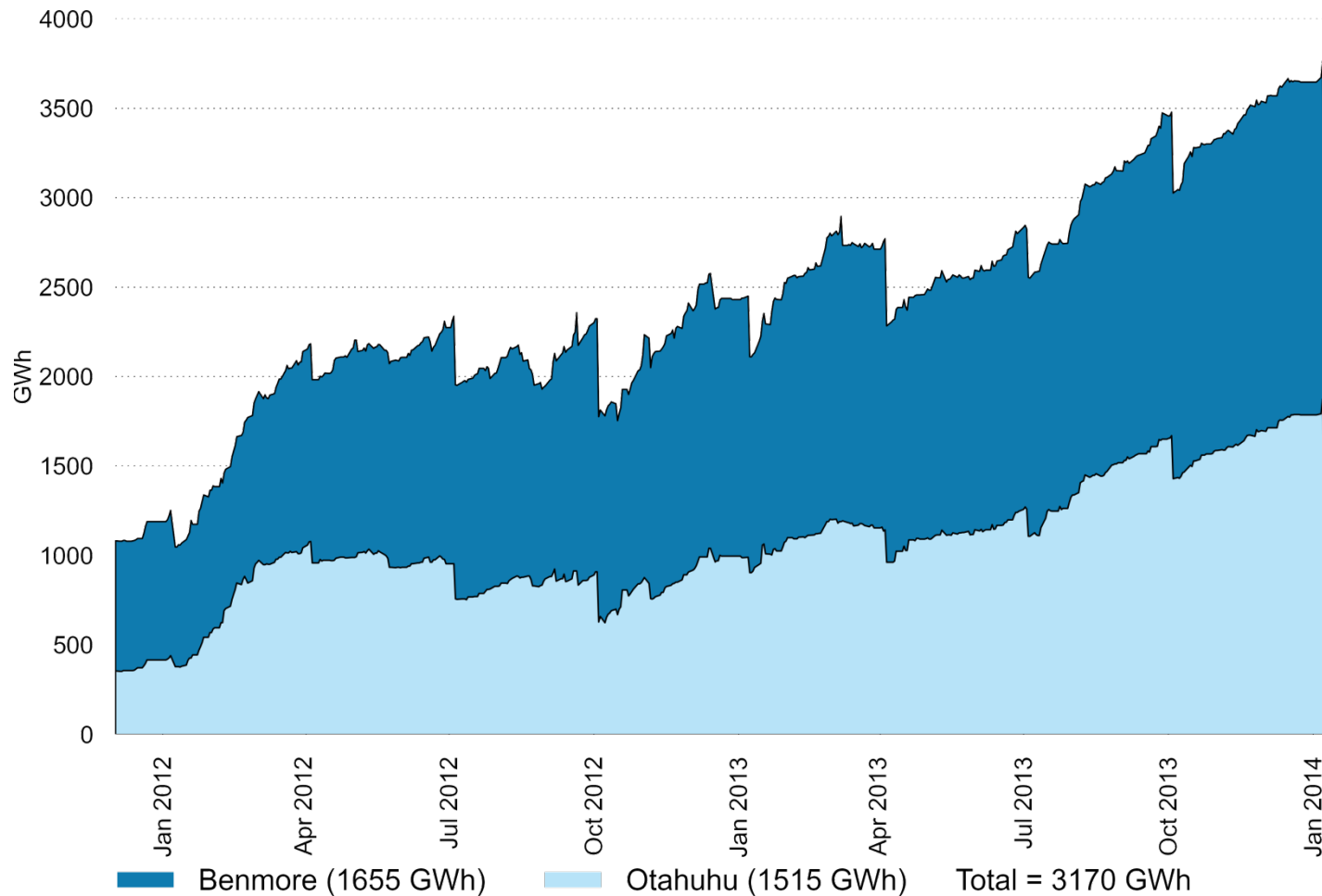


# Volume: ASX and OTC transaction GWh by year



# Liquidity

# Liquidity: ASX futures and options UOI



| Otauhuhu               |       |       |        | UOI     | UOI     | Benmore               |       |       |        | UOI     | UOI     | UOI as |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
|                        |       |       |        | Futures | Options |                       |       |       |        | Futures | Options | % of   |
| Expiry                 | Bid   | Offer | Spread | GWh     | GWh     | Expiry                | Bid   | Offer | Spread | GWh     | GWh     | Load   |
| Mar-14                 | 85.40 | 88.05 | 3.1%   | 421     | 0       | Mar-14                | 73.00 | 74.75 | 2.4%   | 287     | 0       | 7.4%   |
| Jun-14                 | 88.50 | 90.75 | 2.5%   | 230     | 0       | Jun-14                | 91.00 | 93.25 | 2.5%   | 295     | 0       | 5.2%   |
| Sep-14                 | 90.00 | 91.25 | 1.4%   | 178     | 0       | Sep-14                | 91.10 | 93.95 | 3.1%   | 274     | 0       | 4.1%   |
| Dec-14                 | 54.80 | 57.25 | 4.5%   | 238     | 0       | Dec-14                | 52.50 | 54.65 | 4.1%   | 71      | 0       | 3.1%   |
| Mar-15                 | 72.00 | 73.25 | 1.7%   | 112     | 0       | Mar-15                | 70.00 | 70.85 | 1.2%   | 78      | 0       | 2.0%   |
| Jun-15                 | 91.00 | 93.85 | 3.1%   | 55      | 0       | Jun-15                | 90.00 | 94.00 | 4.4%   | 149     | 0       | 2.0%   |
| Sep-15                 | 90.50 | 94.50 | 4.4%   | 49      | 0       | Sep-15                | 89.70 | 93.50 | 4.2%   | 161     | 0       | 1.9%   |
| Dec-15                 | 55.25 | 57.75 | 4.5%   | 149     | 0       | Dec-15                | 52.75 | 54.00 | 2.4%   | 60      | 0       | 2.1%   |
| Mar-16                 | 66.95 | 70.00 | 4.6%   | 81      | 0       | Mar-16                | 62.50 | 64.75 | 3.6%   | 63      | 0       | 1.5%   |
| Jun-16                 | 89.00 | 93.00 | 4.5%   | 37      | 0       | Jun-16                | 92.00 | 96.05 | 4.4%   | 41      | 0       | 0.8%   |
| Sep-16                 | 87.25 | 91.10 | 4.4%   | 62      | 0       | Sep-16                | 90.30 | 94.50 | 4.7%   | 75      | 0       | 1.3%   |
| Dec-16                 | 55.30 | 56.50 | 2.2%   | 66      | 0       | Dec-16                | 47.75 | 49.50 | 3.7%   | 46      | 0       | 1.1%   |
| Mar-17                 | 66.00 | 69.00 | 4.5%   | 7       | 0       | Mar-17                | 60.75 | 63.45 | 4.4%   | 0       | 0       | 0.1%   |
| Jun-17                 | 86.40 | 90.50 | 4.7%   | 13      | 0       | Jun-17                | 88.70 | 92.90 | 4.7%   | 33      | 0       | 0.5%   |
| Sep-17                 | 86.50 | 88.00 | 1.7%   | 13      | 0       | Sep-17                | 89.00 | 91.50 | 2.8%   | 46      | 0       | 0.5%   |
| Dec-17                 | 53.30 | 55.65 | 4.4%   | 7       | 0       | Dec-17                | 48.05 | 50.15 | 4.4%   | 42      | 0       | 0.5%   |
| Min                    |       |       | 1.4%   |         |         |                       |       |       | 1.2%   |         |         |        |
| Mean                   |       |       | 3.5%   |         |         |                       |       |       | 3.6%   |         |         |        |
| Max                    |       |       | 4.7%   |         |         |                       |       |       | 4.7%   |         |         |        |
| Otauhuhu open interest |       |       |        |         |         | Benmore open interest |       |       |        |         |         |        |
| Contract Equivalents   |       | 785   |        |         |         | Contract Equivalents  |       | 786   |        |         |         |        |
| GWh                    |       | 1,718 |        |         |         | GWh                   |       | 1,721 |        |         |         |        |
| Total open interest    |       |       |        |         |         |                       |       |       |        |         |         |        |
| Contract Equivalents   |       | 1,571 |        |         |         |                       |       |       |        |         |         |        |
| GWh                    |       | 3,439 |        |         |         |                       |       |       |        |         |         |        |

# Liquidity: Consumers active in the physical electricity market (possible example)

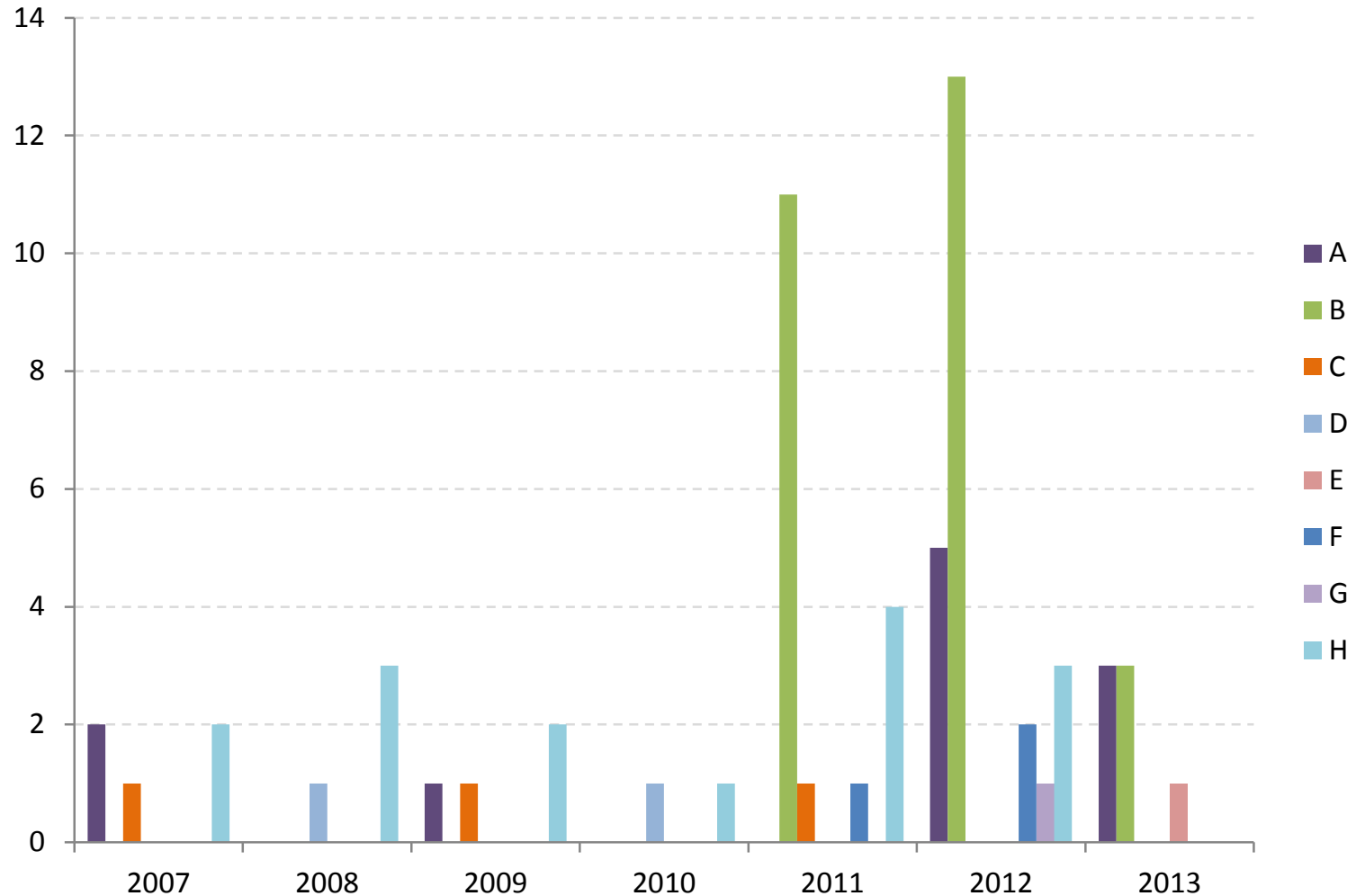
|                            |                          | Number of customers |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Spot (some portion of load |                          | 500                 |
| FPVV                       | - Simple Tariff          | 1,500,000           |
|                            | - TOU Tariff             | 120,000             |
|                            | - Negotiated arrangement | 350                 |
| PPA                        |                          | 20                  |

# Liquidity: Consumers active in the derivatives market indexed to electricity spot prices (possible example)

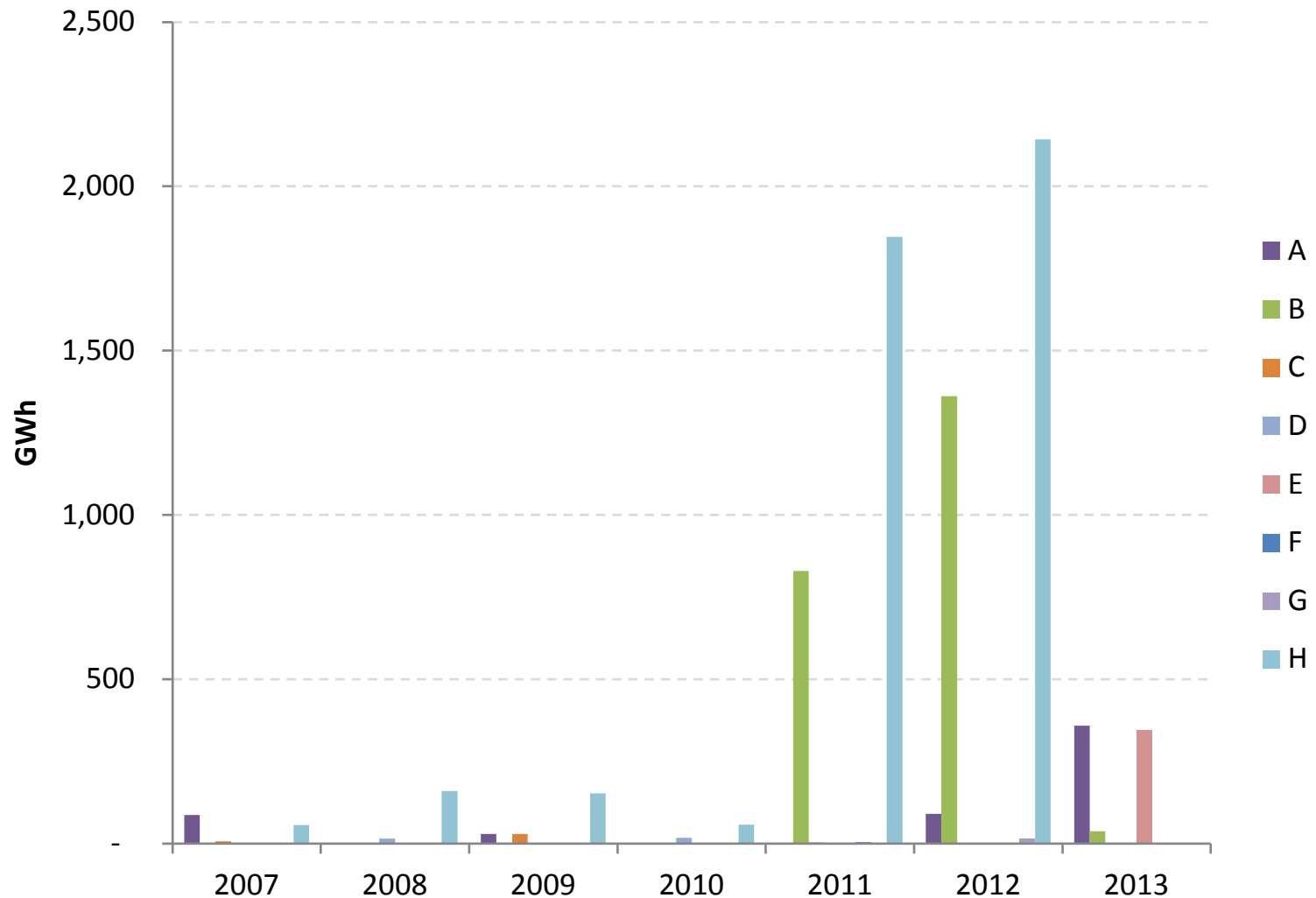
|                 |               |    |
|-----------------|---------------|----|
| Exchange traded | - ASX Futures | 10 |
|                 | - ASX Options | 3  |
|                 | - FTRs        | 8  |
| OTC             | - CfDs        | 50 |
|                 | - Options     | 5  |
|                 | - FTRs        | 1  |

# Barriers

# Barriers: Number of HSAs by trade year and holder



# Barriers: HSA quantities by trade year and holder



# Question 1

Does the WAG agree that the project timeline should be changed so that recommendations are provided to the Authority Board by the end of the 2014 calendar year?

## Question 2

Does the WAG agree with this shorter list of parties to approach to make a presentation at future meetings?

Are there other parties the WAG would be particularly interested in hearing from?

## Question 3

Does the WAG agree with the suggested scope of “hedge market” for the purposes of the Hedge Market Development project?

Does it agree that the FPVV market is an important consideration?

## Question 4

Does the WAG agree with the definitions included in the attached glossary?

What definitions should be revised?

Are there any additional terms that need to be included?

## Question 5

Are there any high-level aspects of the project that the WAG thinks should be clarified at this point?

## Question 6

What does the WAG consider to be the features of a high-performing hedge market?

## Question 7

What information could be used to measure the extent to which a high-performing hedge market exists, or is progressing to that end?

## Question 8

What qualities does any data need to have in order to meaningfully track achievement and progress over time?

## Question 9

What information on pricing would the WAG find useful?

Is there any information the Authority hasn't identified that could provide useful insights?

## Question 10

What information on hedge market volumes would the WAG find useful?

Is there any information the Authority hasn't identified that could provide useful insights?

## Question 11

Does the WAG envision any particular difficulties obtaining volume information?

## Question 12

What information on liquidity would the WAG find useful?

Is there any information the Authority hasn't identified that could provide useful insights?

## Question 13

What information on credit and prudential arrangements would the WAG find useful?

Is there any information the Authority hasn't identified that could provide useful insights?

## Question 14

What information on levels of knowledge and understanding of the market would the WAG find useful?

Is there any information the Authority hasn't identified that could provide useful insights?

## Question 15

Are there any other sources of information that the Authority should consider investigating?

## Question 16

Can WAG members provide any assistance in gathering useful data for the groups' use for this project?

## Question 17

To what degree is confidentiality a concern with regard to data required for immediate purposes of this project, and for ongoing monitoring?

## Question 18

What should the Authority's role be in providing ongoing data and analysis on the hedge market and related issues?

